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Attorneys for Defendants

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE DISTRICT OF ALASKA

NORTHERN ALASKA ENVIRONMENTAL CENTER, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

DEBRA HAALAND, in her official capacity, et al.,

Defendants,

and

AMBLER METALS, LLC, et al.,

Intervenor-Defendants.

Case No. 3:20-cy-00187-SLG

DEFENDANTS' MOTION FOR VOLUNTARY REMAND

Northern Alaska Envtl. Center v. Haaland, Defs.' Motion for Voluntary Remand

Case No. 3:20-cv-00187-SLG

1

Plaintiffs here challenge Defendants' actions to approve the Ambler Road Project, which envisions a surface transportation corridor along the southern edge of the Brooks Range connecting the Dalton Highway and the Ambler Mining District. Plaintiffs' opening merits brief has presented their claims to the Court, alongside those in the related case *Alatna Village Council v. Heinlein*, No. 3:20-cv-00253-SLG. In *Alatna Village Council*, Defendants have moved, in lieu of a response on the merits, for voluntary remand without vacatur of the challenged agency decisions issued by the Department of the Interior. *See id.*, Defs.' Mot. for Voluntary Remand, ECF No. 111. Defendants hereby move for a similar order here to accompany an order granting their motion in *Alatna Village Council*.

The *Alatna Village Council* motion provides the basis for this motion and is incorporated here by reference. "Voluntary remand is consistent with the principle that '[a]dministrative agencies have an inherent authority to reconsider their own decisions, since the power to decide in the first instance carries with it the power to reconsider." *Nat. Res. Def. Council, Inc. v. U.S. Dep't of Interior*, 275 F. Supp. 2d 1136, 1141 (C.D. Cal. 2002) (quoting *Trujillo v. Gen. Elec. Co.*, 621 F.2d 1084, 1086 (10th Cir. 1980)); *see also Lute v. Singer Co.*, 678 F.2d 844, 846 (9th Cir. 1982). In response to a challenge to agency action, "the agency may request a remand, without confessing error, to reconsider its previous position" or "the agency may request a remand because it believes that its original decision was incorrect on the merits and it wishes to change the result." *N. Coast Rivers All. v. U.S. Dep't of the Interior*, No. 1:16-cv-307-LJO-MJS, 2016 WL 8673038, at *3 (E.D. Cal. Dec. 16, 2016) (quoting *SKF USA Inc. v. United States*, 254 F.3d 1022,

Northern Alaska Envtl. Center v. Haaland, Defs.' Motion for Voluntary Remand Case No. 3:20-cv-00187-SLG

1027-28 (Fed. Cir. 2001)). "Generally, courts only refuse voluntarily requested remand when the agency's request is frivolous or made in bad faith." *Cal. Cmtys. Against Toxics v. U.S. Env't Prot. Agency*, 688 F.3d 989, 992 (9th Cir. 2012). If the Court were to reach the merits of Plaintiffs' arguments for the purposes of determining whether to vacate the decisions, doing so would undermine a principal rationale for remand: "preserv[ing] scarce judicial resources by allowing agencies 'to cure their own mistakes." *Carpenters Indus. Council v. Salazar*, 734 F. Supp. 2d 126, 132 (D.D.C. 2010) (quoting *Ethyl Corp. v. Browner*, 989 F.2d 522, 524 (D.C. Cir. 1993)). It makes little sense for the Court to undertake an evaluation on the merits of decisions that the agencies seek to revisit. There is no need to vacate the challenged decisions, because the Department of the Interior has indicated that it intends to suspend the right-of-way permits while the agencies conduct further proceedings on remand. *See* Declaration of Tommy Beaudreau ¶ 12, attached as Exhibit 1.

The Court should decline further consideration of the merits, and grant Defendants' motion for voluntary remand without vacatur.

Respectfully submitted this 22^{nd} day of February, 2022.

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Northern Alaska Envtl. Center v. Haaland, Defs.' Motion for Voluntary Remand

Case No. 3:20-cv-00187-SLG

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on February 22, 2022, a copy of the foregoing was served by electronic means on all counsel of record by the Court's CM/ECF system.

/s/ Paul A. Turcke
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Northern Alaska Envtl. Center v. Haaland, Defs.' Motion for Voluntary Remand

Case No. 3:20-cv-00187-SLG