TO: Chevron, ConocoPhillips, ExxonMobil, Hilcorp,

The over 250 organizations below, representing over 27.5 million members from all 50 states, are calling on you to not pursue fossil fuel development in the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge; to withhold from bidding on any lease parcels that are offered in the Arctic Refuge in response to the 2017 Tax Act; and to make a public statement in opposition to the development of oil and gas in the Arctic Refuge. The reputational, environmental, climate and economic risks of drilling in the refuge are not worth the potential harm such calamity can do to your brand.

Alaska Native communities like the Gwich'in and Iñupiat depend on the Arctic Refuge and its resources to sustain their communities, culture and way of life. Iñupiat communities rely on Arctic marine species for their diet, which would be impacted by increased oil infrastructure, while the coastal plain of the Arctic Refuge has sustained the Gwich'in people for millennia. The Gwich'in are physically and spiritually linked to the Porcupine Caribou Herd, which give birth to their young in the refuge. This is their "lizhik Gwats'an Gwandaii Goodlit" or "Sacred Place Where Life Begins."

The push to drill in the Arctic Refuge suppresses concerns from Indigenous communities and is a clear violation of their basic human rights. This is why, since 1988, the Gwich'in Nation has opposed oil and gas development in the refuge. The pursuit of industrial development by your company would be in direct conflict with their continued health and spiritual livelihood.

Drilling for oil on the fragile coastal plain will also exacerbate the climate and ecological crisis in an area that is already ground-zero for the climate crisis. Chronic spills of oil and other toxic substances in addition to air, water and noise pollution in the fragile tundra would <u>forever scar</u> this now unsullied land while disrupting wildlife like caribou, polar bear and countless migratory birds.

The Arctic is warming at twice the rate of the rest of the world. In the Final Environmental Impact Statement (FEIS), the Bureau of Land Management estimated that an <u>average of more than 375,000 tons of greenhouse gas emissions</u> would be released each year during extraction alone -- more than 26 million tons during the full 70-year period the agency estimates for oil and gas production in the coastal plain. If we let drilling happen, entire coastal villages will continue to erode into the sea, permafrost melt will increasingly make infrastructure insecure and food sources will disappear. Producing and burning Arctic Refuge oil would accelerate climate change not just for Arctic communities, but for the world. Future generations will be left to deal with the disastrous impacts.

It's no wonder that drilling in the refuge is so unpopular. Over <u>70 percent of voters in the United States oppose drilling in the Arctic Refuge</u> which is consistent with the long-held, popular and bi-partisan support for permanent protection of the Arctic Refuge.

Investors are also taking notice. As evidenced by the recent announcements from five of the six largest US domestic banks, the pursuit of oil and gas development in the Arctic Refuge comes with tremendous financial risk as well. Soon we will also be briefing asset managers, insurance and reinsurance companies on the risks of doing business in the Arctic Refuge. As the global community works to pivot away from fossil fuels in the face of climate change, the pursuit of oil and gas in remote corners of the globe will continue to face strong social and political opposition.

Pursuing oil and gas in the Arctic Refuge is increasingly fraught with financial risk. At a time when demand for oil and gas is likely in permanent decline, drilling in the Arctic Refuge doesn't make fiscal sense. Arctic lease sales are likely to be challenged legally, resulting in additional costs for your beleaguered industry. The risks of investing in new oil exploration are high - no investment in drilling in the Arctic Refuge should be considered safe.

Any company that bids on leases or expresses interest in destroying the Arctic Refuge for oil will face a major public backlash and long-lasting damage to their reputation. As you plan for tomorrow, we hope you recognize that drilling in the Arctic Refuge isn't worth the risk - financially, in terms of your reputations, or for our future. It's time for you to publicly affirm that you will not drill in the coastal plain of the Arctic Refuge.

Sincerely,

350 Colorado Central Colorado Wilderness Coalition

350 Eastside Central Sierra Audubon Society

350 Maine Central Sierra Environmental Resource Center

350 Seattle Cetacean Society International

350 Silicon Valley Charlton-Pollard Historical Neighborhood Association

350 Vermont Chequamegon Audubon Society

350.org Chicago Audubon Society
350Brooklyn Christian Council of Delmarva

350NH Citizen's Committee for Flood Relief
350NYC Citizens Local Energy Action Network

A Community Voice Clean Energy Action

Acadia Center Clean Energy Action - Colorado
Al Carter Consulting Clean Yield Asset Management

Alaska Community Action on Toxics Climate Action Now!

Alaska Wilderness League Climate Action Rhode Island

Alaska Wildlife Alliance Climate Generation: A Will Steger Legacy

Alaskans For Wildlife Climate Hawks Vote

Alaskans Take A Stand Coalition for Wetlands and Forests

Alternatives North Conejos Clean Water

Amazon Watch Congregation of Sisters of St. Agnes

American Bird Conservancy Conservation Alabama
American Packrafting Association Conservation Congress
Anthropocene Alliance Conservation Northwest

Arctic Audubon Society Conservationist Wilderness Committee

Arctic Treks LLC Conservatives for Responsible Stewardship
Arctic Wild Cottonwood Institute
Artic Solar Inc Cultural Survival

Audubon Society of Omaha Cypress Chapter of the Izaak Walton League of America

Basin and Range Watch

Bernstein Construction

Decatur Audubon Society

Defenders of Wildlife

Braided River Detroit Audubon

Brighter Green DNC Environment and Climate Crisis Council

Bucks County Audubon Society Dominican Sisters ~ Grand Rapids

Californians for Western Wilderness Dominican Sisters of Sinsinawa Peace and Justice Office

Call to Action Colorado Dominican Sisters of Sparkill

Canadian Arctic Resources Committee Dominican Sisters of the Roman Congregation

Canadian Parks and Wilderness Society, Yukon Chapter DownRiver Alliance

Cass County MN Chapter, Izaak Walton League of America Dunes-Calumet Audubon Society

Catholic Network US Duval Audubon Society

Center for Biological Diversity Earth Action, Inc

Earth Ethics, Inc.
Earth Island Institute

Earth Ministry/Washington Interfaith Power & Light

Earthworks EcoFlight

Ecology Center of Southern California

EEECHO

EGG350.org, Elgin Green Groups350.org

Endangered Species Coalition

Environment America

Environment Council of Rhode Island

Environmental Protection Information Center

Evansville Audubon Society, Inc.
Everence and the Praxis Mutual Funds

Eyak Preservation Council

Fairbanks Climate Action Coalition
Families for a Livable Climate
Figure 8 Investment Strategies
First Peoples Worldwide

Florida Division of the Izaak Walton League of America Florida Keys Chapter of the Izaak Walton League of

America

Fox Valley Citizens for Peace & Justice

Franciscan Action Network
Franciscan Peace Center

Franciscan Sisters of Perpetual Adoration Friends of Alaska National Wildlife Refuges

Friends of Great Salt Lake Friends of the Earth Fund Our Future

Georgia Interfaith Power and Light

Glasswaters Foundation
Global Urban Solutions
Great Basin Resource Watch
Great Old Broads for Wilderness

Green America

Green Chalice of the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ)

Green Latinos

Green-Rock Audubon Society

GreenFaith
Greenpeace USA

Gwich'in Steering Committee Harrington Investments, Inc.

HBCUs Outside
Hip Hop Caucus

Hispanic Access Foundation

Hrrrl Scouts

Illinois Division of the Izaak Walton League

Indigenous Environmental Network

Information Network for Responsible Mining

InterAmerican Clean Energy Institute

Interfaith Center on Corporate Responsibility

Interfaith Power & Light

Iowa Audubon

Izaak Walton League Mangrove Chapter

Juniata Valley Audubon Society
Keeper of the Mountains Foundation
Kentucky Interfaith Power & Light

Kern Audubon Society Kids Speak For Parks Klamath Forest Alliance

Labor Network for Sustainability
Lake Co. Audubon Society

Laughing Whitefish Audubon Society

LBC Action

Leadership Team of the Felician Sisters of NA

League of Conservation Voters Local 100, United Labor Unions

LPESM Riau Maine Audubon

Maine Conservation Voters

Market Forces

Michigan League of Conservation Voters Minnesota River Valley Audubon Chapter

Movement Rights

Mt. Zion Community Outreach, Inc.

National Audubon Society

National Wildlife Refuge Association

Native American Rights Fund

Native Movement

Natural Resources Council of Maine Natural Resources Defense Council

Nature Abounds
NDN Collective

New Energy Economy

New Jersey Sierra Club, Ocean Group

New Mexico Horse Council New Mexico Sportsmen

New Mexico Voices for Children North Cascades Audubon Society Northcoast Environmental Center

Northeastern Wisconsin (NEW) Audubon Society

Northern Alaska Environmental Center Northern Arizona Audubon Society Nuclear Information and Resource Service

Oakland Audubon Society
Olympic Climate Action
Olympic Forest Coalition

Omni Center for Peace, Justice & Ecology

Onondaga Audubon
OUT There Adventures

OVEC-Ohio Valley Environmental Coalition

Pennsylvania Council of Churches

Perpetual Motion NW

Physicians for Social Responsibility Maine Chapter Polly Dyer Cascadia Great Old Broads for Wilderness

Project Coyote
Protect Our Winters
Pueblo Action Alliance
Rachel Carson Council
Rainforest Action Network

Rapid Shift Network
Raptors Are The Solution

Region VI Coalition for Responsible Investment

RESTORE: The North Woods

Rio Grande Indivisible Rivers & Birds, Inc.

Rocky Mountain Recreation Initiative

Rocky Mountain Wild

Safe Alternatives for our Forest Environment

San Diego Audubon Society San Juan Citizens Alliance

San Luis Valley Ecosystem Council

Save Our Canyons
Save Our Illinois Land

Scott Community College Environmental Club

Seventh Generation Interfaith
Sheep Mountain Alliance

Sierra Club

Sierra Club Foundation Sierra Forest Legacy

Sisters of Bon Secours USA

Sisters of Charity of Saint Elizabeth

Sisters of Mary Reparatrix

Sisters of Mercy of the Americas Justice Team Sisters of St. Dominic of Blauvelt, New York Sisters of St. Dominic of Tacoma and Associates

Sisters of St. Francis-Dubuque

Sisters of the Holy Names, U.S.-Ontario Province

Sisters of the Presentation of the BVM

Skye Advisors LLC

South Umpqua Rural Community Partnership Southern Maine Conservation Collaborative

Southern United Neighborhoods

Stand.earth

Staten Island Coalition for Wetlands and Forests

Staten Island Urban Center, Inc.
Stockbridge Audubon Chapter

Sunrise Movement Sustaining Way SustainUS

Tennessee Wild

The American Alpine Club

The Climate Center
The Climate Museum
The Land Institute
The Lands Council
The Mountain Pact
The Wilderness Society
Trustees for Alaska

Turtle Island Restoration Network

Unitarian Universalist Service Committee
Utah Physicians for a Healthy Environment

Vermont Conservation Voters

Voices for Earth Justice

Vote Climate
Washington Wild

Western Environmental Law Center

Western Watersheds Project

Wild Heritage

WildEarth Guardians
Wilderness in the City
Wilderness Watch
Wildlife Adventures

Winter Wildlands Alliance
Wintu Audubon Society

Wisconsin Conservation Voters
Wisconsin Metro Audubon Society

Women's Earth and Climate Action Network (WECAN)

Zumbro Valley Audubon