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(Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**H. R.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend the Public Health Service Act to protect the confidentiality of  
substance use disorder patient records.

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**IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

Mr. BLUMENAUER introduced the following bill; which was referred to the  
Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
**A BILL**

To amend the Public Health Service Act to protect the  
confidentiality of substance use disorder patient records.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Overdose Prevention  
5       and Patient Safety Act”.

6       **SEC. 2. CONFIDENTIALITY AND DISCLOSURE OF RECORDS**

7                       **RELATING TO SUBSTANCE USE DISORDER.**

8       (a) CONFORMING CHANGES RELATING TO SUB-  
9       STANCE USE DISORDER.—Subsections (a) and (h) of sec-

tion 543 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd–2) are each amended by striking “substance abuse” and inserting “substance use disorder”.

(b) DISCLOSURES TO COVERED ENTITIES CONSISTENT WITH HIPAA.—Paragraph (2) of section 543(b) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd–2(b)) is amended by adding at the end the following:

“(D) To a covered entity or to a program or activity described in subsection (a), for the purposes of treatment, payment, and health care operations, so long as such disclosure is made in accordance with HIPAA privacy regulation. Any redisclosure of information so disclosed may only be made in accordance with this section.”.

(c) DISCLOSURES OF DE-IDENTIFIED HEALTH INFORMATION TO PUBLIC HEALTH AUTHORITIES.—Paragraph (2) of section 543(b) of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd–2(b)), as amended by subsection (b), is further amended by adding at the end the following:

“(E) To a public health authority, so long as such content meets the standards established in section 164.514(b) of title 45, Code of Federal Regulations (or successor regulations) for creating de-identified information.”.

1 (d) DEFINITIONS.—Subsection (b) of section 543 of  
2 the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd–2) is  
3 amended by adding at the end the following:

4 “(3) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this sub-  
5 section:

6 “(A) COVERED ENTITY.—The term ‘cov-  
7 ered entity’ has the meaning given such term  
8 for purposes of HIPAA privacy regulation.

9 “(B) HEALTH CARE OPERATIONS.—The  
10 term ‘health care operations’ has the meaning  
11 given such term for purposes of HIPAA privacy  
12 regulation.

13 “(C) HIPAA PRIVACY REGULATION.—The  
14 term ‘HIPAA privacy regulation’ has the mean-  
15 ing given such term under section 1180(b)(3) of  
16 the Social Security Act.

17 “(D) INDIVIDUALLY IDENTIFIABLE  
18 HEALTH INFORMATION.—The term ‘individually  
19 identifiable health information’ has the meaning  
20 given such term for purposes of HIPAA privacy  
21 regulation.

22 “(E) PAYMENT.—The term ‘payment’ has  
23 the meaning given such term for purposes of  
24 HIPAA privacy regulation.

1                   “(F) PUBLIC HEALTH AUTHORITY.—The  
2                   term ‘public health authority’ has the meaning  
3                   given such term for purposes of HIPAA privacy  
4                   regulation.

5                   “(G) TREATMENT.—The term ‘treatment’  
6                   has the meaning given such term for purposes  
7                   of HIPAA privacy regulation.”.

8           (e) USE OF RECORDS IN CRIMINAL, CIVIL, OR AD-  
9   MINISTRATIVE INVESTIGATIONS, ACTIONS, OR PRO-  
10 CEEDINGS.—Subsection (c) of section 543 of the Public  
11 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd–2) is amended to  
12 read as follows:

13           “(c) USE OF RECORDS IN CRIMINAL, CIVIL, OR AD-  
14 MINISTRATIVE CONTEXTS.—Except as otherwise author-  
15 ized by a court order under subsection (b)(2)(C) or by the  
16 consent of the patient, a record referred to in subsection  
17 (a) may not, in connection with any investigation of, or  
18 criminal, civil, or administrative proceeding against, a pa-  
19 tient—

20                   “(1) be entered into evidence in any criminal  
21                   prosecution or civil action before a Federal or State  
22                   court;

23                   “(2) form part of the record for decision or oth-  
24                   erwise be taken into account in any proceeding be-  
25                   fore a Federal agency;

1           “(3) be used by any Federal, State, or local  
2           agency for a law enforcement purpose or to conduct  
3           any law enforcement investigation; or

4           “(4) be used in any application for a warrant.”.

5           (f) PENALTIES.—Subsection (f) of section 543 of the  
6           Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd–2) is amend-  
7           ed to read as follows:

8           “(f) PENALTIES.—The provisions of sections 1176  
9           and 1177 of the Social Security Act shall apply to a viola-  
10          tion of this section to the extent and in the same manner  
11          as such provisions apply to a violation of part C of title  
12          XI of such Act. In applying the previous sentence—

13           “(1) the reference to ‘this subsection’ in sub-  
14          section (a)(2) of such section 1176 shall be treated  
15          as a reference to ‘this subsection (including as ap-  
16          plied pursuant to section 543(f) of the Public Health  
17          Service Act)’; and

18           “(2) in subsection (b) of such section 1176—

19           “(A) each reference to ‘a penalty imposed  
20          under subsection (a)’ shall be treated as a ref-  
21          erence to ‘a penalty imposed under subsection  
22          (a) (including as applied pursuant to section  
23          543(f) of the Public Health Service Act)’; and

24           “(B) each reference to ‘no damages ob-  
25          tained under subsection (d)’ shall be treated as

1 a reference to ‘no damages obtained under sub-  
2 section (d) (including as applied pursuant to  
3 section 543(f) of the Public Health Service  
4 Act)’.”.

5 (g) ANTIDISCRIMINATION.—Section 543 of the Public  
6 Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd–2) is amended by  
7 adding at the end the following:

8 “(i) ANTIDISCRIMINATION.—

9 “(1) IN GENERAL.—No entity shall discrimi-  
10 nate against an individual on the basis of informa-  
11 tion received by such entity pursuant to a disclosure  
12 made under subsection (b) in—

13 “(A) admission or treatment for health  
14 care;

15 “(B) hiring or terms of employment;

16 “(C) the sale or rental of housing; or

17 “(D) access to Federal, State, or local  
18 courts.

19 “(2) RECIPIENTS OF FEDERAL FUNDS.—No re-  
20 cipient of Federal funds shall discriminate against  
21 an individual on the basis of information received by  
22 such recipient pursuant to a disclosure made under  
23 subsection (b) in affording access to the services  
24 provided with such funds.”.

1 (h) NOTIFICATION IN CASE OF BREACH.—Section  
2 543 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd–  
3 2), as amended by subsection (g), is further amended by  
4 adding at the end the following:

5 “(j) NOTIFICATION IN CASE OF BREACH.—

6 “(1) APPLICATION OF HITECH NOTIFICATION  
7 OF BREACH PROVISIONS.—The provisions of section  
8 13402 of the HITECH Act (42 U.S.C. 17932) shall  
9 apply to a program or activity described in sub-  
10 section (a), in case of a breach of records described  
11 in subsection (a), to the same extent and in the  
12 same manner as such provisions apply to a covered  
13 entity in the case of a breach of unsecured protected  
14 health information.

15 “(2) DEFINITIONS.—In this subsection, the  
16 terms ‘covered entity’ and ‘unsecured protected  
17 health information’ have the meanings given to such  
18 terms for purposes of such section 13402.”.

19 (i) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of the Con-  
20 gress that any person treating a patient through a pro-  
21 gram or activity with respect to which the confidentiality  
22 requirements of section 543 of the Public Health Service  
23 Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd–2) apply should access the applica-  
24 ble State-based prescription drug monitoring program as  
25 a precaution against substance use disorder.

1 (j) REGULATIONS.—

2 (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Health and  
3 Human Services, in consultation with appropriate  
4 Federal agencies, shall make such revisions to regu-  
5 lations as may be necessary for implementing and  
6 enforcing the amendments made by this section,  
7 such that such amendments shall apply with respect  
8 to uses and disclosures of information occurring on  
9 or after the date that is 12 months after the date  
10 of enactment of this Act.

11 (2) EASILY UNDERSTANDABLE NOTICE OF PRI-  
12 VACY PRACTICES.—Not later than 1 year after the  
13 date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary of  
14 Health and Human Services, in consultation with  
15 appropriate experts, shall update section 164.520 of  
16 title 45, Code of Federal Regulations, so that cov-  
17 ered entities provide notice, written in plain lan-  
18 guage, of privacy practices regarding patient records  
19 referred to in section 543(a) of the Public Health  
20 Service Act (42 U.S.C. 290dd–2(a)), including—

21 (A) a statement of the patient’s rights, in-  
22 cluding self-pay patients, with respect to pro-  
23 tected health information and a brief descrip-  
24 tion of how the individual may exercise these



1 rights (as required by paragraph (b)(1)(iv) of  
2 such section 164.520); and

3 (B) a description of each purpose for  
4 which the covered entity is permitted or re-  
5 quired to use or disclose protected health infor-  
6 mation without the patient's written authoriza-  
7 tion (as required by paragraph (b)(2) of such  
8 section 164.520).

9 (k) RULES OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing in this Act  
10 or the amendments made by this Act shall be construed  
11 to limit—

12 (1) a patient's right, as described in section  
13 164.522 of title 45, Code of Federal Regulations, or  
14 any successor regulation, to request a restriction on  
15 the use or disclosure of a record referred to in sec-  
16 tion 543(a) of the Public Health Service Act (42  
17 U.S.C. 290dd–2(a)) for purposes of treatment, pay-  
18 ment, or health care operations; or

19 (2) a covered entity's choice, as described in  
20 section 164.506 of title 45, Code of Federal Regula-  
21 tions, or any successor regulation, to obtain the con-  
22 sent of the individual to use or disclose a record re-  
23 ferred to in such section 543(a) to carry out treat-  
24 ment, payment, or health care operation.

1       (l) SENSE OF CONGRESS.—It is the sense of the Con-  
2 gress that—

3           (1) patients have the right to request a restric-  
4 tion on the use or disclosure of a record referred to  
5 in section 543(a) of the Public Health Service Act  
6 (42 U.S.C. 290dd–2(a)) for treatment, payment, or  
7 health care operations; and

8           (2) covered entities should make every reason-  
9 able effort to the extent feasible to comply with a  
10 patient’s request for a restriction regarding such use  
11 or disclosure.