Congress of the United States Washington, DC 20515

December 13, 2017

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Majority Leader United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy Majority Leader United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Chuck Schumer Minority Leader United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20515

The Honorable Nancy Pelosi Minority Leader United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Majority Leader McConnell, Minority Leader Schumer, Majority Leader McCarthy and Minority Leader Pelosi,

We write today to express our strong opposition to a provision in the tax reform measure currently being considered by the United States Congress. The proposed 1.4% tax on many private college and university endowments is unprecedented and poses a serious threat to higher education institutions and their ability to provide need-based financial aid to their students. Placing this financial burden on colleges and universities is bad policy for a number of reasons.

First, this tax wrongly equates endowments to private foundations. Private foundations support charitable activities by granting funds to unrelated organizations. Colleges and universities, on the other hand, all share a primary focus — providing educational opportunities for their students on their own campuses. To consider these institutions similar to private foundations, which vary in both purpose and charitable goals, is not accurate.

Next, the proposal to subject only certain private colleges and universities to this tax is just the beginning. It is inevitable that the tax will be increased and applied to more colleges and universities in the future. The tax could be expanded to public institutions as well, all to raise revenue for the federal government at great cost to higher education institutions.

This measure also jeopardizes the financial aid of current and future college students. Colleges and universities use endowments to provide students with financial assistance. Taxing endowments would reduce funds available for financial aid, drive up tuition costs, and jeopardize the future of private colleges and universities. How do the American people benefit from that?

Additionally, the proposed endowment tax provision in the Senate tax bill is expected to generate less than \$2 billion in revenue over the next ten years, according to the Joint Committee on Taxation. The tax reform bill as a whole is expected to cost \$1.5 trillion over the same period. So taxing endowments would raise less than two-tenths of one percent of the revenue needed for this tax bill.

Finally, the Senate tax bill would levy a tax on less than 35 colleges and universities, down from over 150 that would have been impacted under the initial House proposal. Congress would penalize a select few institutions that are in fact known for their generous awards of need-based financial aid that come from their endowments.

We strongly urge you to remove the tax on college and university endowments. If this is not possible, we request that you provide a credit for the financial aid given by the colleges and universities still impacted by this tax. We thank you in advance for your consideration of these requests so that students and higher education institutions are not harmed by the current tax reform proposal.

Sincerely,

Lamar Smith

Member of Congress

Chuck Fleischmann

Member of Congress

Rod Blum

Member of Congress

Leonard Lance

Member of Congress

Bonnie Watson Coleman

m Culbins

Member of Congress

John Culberson

Member of Congress

Anna G. Eshoo

Anna G. Eshoo Member of Congress

Debbie Dingell
Member of Congress

Tom Cole Member of Congress

John J. Faso Member of Congress

Dave Trott
Member of Congress

Bradley Byrne Member of Congress

André Carson Member of Congress Henry Cuellar Member of Congress

David Price Member of Congress

Elise Stefanik
Member of Congress

Peter T. King Member of Congress

Will Hurd
Member of Congress

Randy K. Weber Member of Congress

Carolyn B. Maloney Member of Congress Vicente Gonzalez
Member of Congress

Kay Granger Member of Congress

Pete Sessions

Member of Congress

Brendan F. Boyle Member of Congress

Scott Taylor
Member of Congress

Cc: Senator Orrin Hatch Cc: Senator Mike Enzi

Cc: Senator Lisa Murkowski

Cc: Senator John Cornyn

Cc: Senator John Thune

Cc: Senator Rob Portman

Cc: Senator Tim Scott

Cc: Senator Pat Toomey

Cc: Senator Ron Wyden

Cc: Senator Bernie Sanders

Cc: Senator Patty Murray

Cc: Senator Maria Cantwell

Cc: Senator Debbie Stabenow

Cc: Senator Robert Menendez

Cc: Senator Tom Carper

David N. Cicilline Member of Congress

Tom Marino

Member of Congress

Cc: Representative Kevin Brady Cc: Representative Devin Nunes Cc: Representative Peter Roskam

Cc: Representative Diane Black

Cc: Representative Kristi Noem

Cc: Representative Rob Bishop

Cc: Representative Don Young Cc: Representative Greg Walden

Cc: Representative John Shimkus

Cc: Representative Richard Neal

Cc: Representative Sander Levin

Cc: Representative Lloyd Doggett

Cc: Representative Raul Grijalva

Cc: Representative Kathy Castor